

- For third-country nationals in 2016: 3 300 000 residence permits issued in the EU;
- Education reasons: 700 000;
- In Hungary (FLOW data): 22 000 residence permits were issued, from this 8 000 education reasons, increasing tendency (in the last five years);
- Data source: Eurostat, MS's immigration authorities;
- Main citizenships: China, Iran, USA;
- Majority women, age group: 20-24;
- Existing EU directive and HU law regulates
- Main prescriptions:
  - accepted by the university,
  - language knowledge;
  - proof of financial background and insurance;
- For EEA citizens in Hungary residence cards are issued (no expiry of validity), using estimations on base of the census to establish the number;
- Scholarship programs have positive effects on numbers of students, Bursa Hungarica scholarship program, brazil state scholarship program

- Stock of students: one seventh of all foreign citizens in Hungary;
- Main citizenships: Germany, Slovakia, Iran, China;
  
- Foreigners in Pécs: 80 % for education reasons;
- Main citizenships in Pécs: Germany, Norway, Iran, China
- Majority in medical higher education.

- Difficulties of asylum statistics:

No. of asylum applications in HU:

2015: 177 000;

2016: 32 000;

2017. I - VII. : 1 900.

- In the EU;

2015: 1.3 Million;

2016: 1.3 Million;

2017: I-VII: 400 000.

- Obstacles: In EU asylum applications are cumulative numbers, on person can lodge applications in different MSs.
- Solution: Common system for registration of applications.

- Data sources:

- Eurostat:

[http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database,](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database)

- HCSO:

[https://www.ksh.hu/stadat,](https://www.ksh.hu/stadat)

- IAO:

[http://www.bmbah.hu/index.php?option=com\\_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=177&Itemid=1232&lang=hu,](http://www.bmbah.hu/index.php?option=com_k2&view=item&layout=item&id=177&Itemid=1232&lang=hu)